

Tracking the Spread of COVID-19: COVID Numbers in Health Care Outbreaks Escalating Dramatically Release Date: November 19, 2020

Total long-term care outbreaks: 100

Large outbreaks (including more than 10 residents/patients/staff): 10 RH, 34 LTC, 5 hospitals with 10 outbreaks.

As of November 18 there are 100 active outbreaks in Ontario's long-term care homes, up from 76 as at October 31.¹ There is no clearly defined date as to when we can measure the start of the second wave, but throughout the summer months, though outbreaks still began, there was only one that had more than five cases. As of September 1 there were 18 ongoing long-term care outbreaks.² The outbreak at Extencicare's West End Villa was declared on August 30 with one positive case and the numbers expanded from there. Within a few weeks there were eleven long-term care homes in Ottawa with outbreaks and the outbreaks began to spread beyond a few positive cases. Thus, the beginning of September can be described fairly, we believe, as the beginning of the second wave. After September 1 and particularly after schools reopened, case numbers in long-term care began to rise. Over the last two-and-a-half months both the number of the outbreaks and the severity of the outbreaks has increased dramatically.

Of the current Ontario long-term care home outbreaks:

- 34 outbreaks include more than 10 residents and staff infected;
- 13 outbreaks include more than 50 residents and staff infected;
- 12 outbreaks include more than 99 residents and staff infected
- 4 outbreaks include more than 150 residents and staff infected.

According to the province's epidemiological data for the single day of November 17, there were 700 currently active confirmed cases among long-term care residents and 524 currently active confirmed cases among long-term care staff.³ By comparison, at the end of August there were there were 3 currently active cases among long-term care residents and 18 currently active cases among long-term care staff.⁴

Looking at the cumulative cases for the second wave to date we can see the sharp escalation in recent weeks:

- The total of long-term care COVID-positive cases from September 1 - November 10 was 1,919 (1,536 residents, 386 staff).
- The total of long-term care COVID positive cases from September 1 November 17 was 2,424 (1,920 residents, 504 staff).

Thus, in the most recent single week, there has been an increase of 505 cases in Ontario's long-term care homes according to Public Health Ontario's data.

The following is an update on the large outbreaks (those than involve more than 10 people in hospitals, long-term care and retirement homes, and one EMS outbreak in Niagara) with all the data publicly available up to November 17, 2020 (new updates are in **purple** and resolved outbreaks are in **red**):

Brant County

Brucefield Manor RH

- Oct 31: outbreak started ⁱ
- Nov 3: 1 unspecified case ⁱⁱ

¹ <https://files.ontario.ca/covid-19-weekly-epi-report-en-2020-10-31.pdf> and <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19#section-1> accessed November 17, 2020.

² <https://files.ontario.ca/moh-covid-19-report-en-2020-09-02.pdf>

³ <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19#section-0> accessed November 18, 2020.

⁴ Ibid accessed August 24, 2020.

- Nov 6: 16 residents and 2 staff ⁱⁱⁱ
- Nov 9: 16 residents and 5 staff ^{iv}
- **Nov 16:** 19 residents and 5 staff ^v

Riverview Terrace Retirement Home

- Oct 25: outbreak started ^{vi}
- Nov 3: 10 residents and 3 staff ^{vii}
- **Nov 16:** outbreak resolved ^{viii}

Eastern Ontario (excluding Ottawa)

Prescott and Russell Residence LTC

- Oct 7: 2nd outbreak started ^{ix}
- Oct 13: 17 residents and 8 staff members ^x
- Oct 20: 31 residents including 1 death and 17 staff members ^{xi}
- Oct 23: The federal government had the Canadian Red Cross start supporting the Prescott and Russell Residence long-term care home ^{xii}
- Oct 28: 72 residents including 5 deaths and 46 staff ^{xiii}
- Oct 30: 83 residents including 12 deaths and 55 staff ^{xiv}
- **Nov 6:** 16 resident deaths ^{xv}
- **Nov 12:** 97 residents including 19 deaths and 62 staff ^{xvi}
- **Nov 17:** 97 residents including 12 deaths and 63 staff. The number of deaths decreased as the classification of COVID-19 deaths in Ontario was changed and people who die of other conditions complicated by COVID-19 after they have recovered were no longer considered COVID-19 deaths. ^{xvii}

The Palace Retirement Home

- Oct 7: outbreak started ^{xviii}
- Oct 13: 7 residents ^{xix}
- Oct 19: 9 residents and 2 staff ^{xx}
- Oct 30: 11 residents including 1 death and 1 staff ^{xxi}
- **Nov 6:** outbreak resolved ^{xxii}

Halton

Amica Georgetown Retirement Home

- Oct 19: 2nd outbreak started ^{xxiii}
- Oct 22: 1 staff and 1 unspecified case ^{xxiv}
- Oct 27: 12 residents and 4 unspecified cases ^{xxv}
- Oct 28: 14 residents and 2 unspecified cases ^{xxvi}
- Nov 6: 16 residents including 2 deaths and 1 staff ^{xxvii}
- Nov 9: 17 residents including 2 deaths and 1 staff ^{xxviii}
- **Nov 17:** 20 residents including 3 deaths and 2 staff ^{xxix}

Chartwell Waterford LTC

- Oct 13: 4th outbreak started, 4 residents ^{xxx}
- Oct 22: 17 residents including 1 death, 1 staff and 2 unspecified cases ^{xxxi}
- Oct 28: 22 residents including 2 deaths, 3 staff and 4 unspecified cases ^{xxxii}
- Nov 3: 27 residents, 6 staff, and 11 others ^{xxxiii}
- Nov 6: 38 residents including 3 deaths, 8 staff, and 5 unspecified cases ^{xxxiv}
- Nov 9: 41 residents including 4 deaths, 9 staff, and 2 unspecified cases ^{xxxv}

- **Nov 17:** 47 residents including 7 deaths and 11 staff ^{xxxvi}

The Village of Tansley Woods RH

- Oct 3: 2nd outbreak started ^{xxxvii}
- Oct 13: 13 residents including 2 deaths, 6 staff and 1 unspecified case ^{xxxviii}
- Oct 22: 30 residents including 3 deaths, 6 staff and 3 unspecified cases ^{xxxix}
- Nov 6: 34 residents including 7 deaths, 10 staff, and 1 other ^{xl}
- **Nov 16:** 35 residents including 7 deaths and 12 staff ^{xli}

Wyndham Manor LTC

- Oct 21: 2nd outbreak started, 1 resident ^{xlii}
- Nov 9: 17 residents, 5 staff, and 6 others ^{xliii}
- **Nov 17:** 44 residents including 2 deaths, 13 staff, and 5 unspecified cases ^{xliv}

Hamilton

Baywoods Place LTC

- **Nov 1:** outbreak started ^{xlv}
- **Nov 2:** 1 staff ^{xlvi}
- **Nov 8:** 5 residents and 2 staff ^{xlvii}
- **Nov 15:** 17 residents including 1 death and 12 staff ^{xlviii}
- **Nov 17:** 17 residents including 1 death and 12 staff ^{xlix}

Hamilton Continuing Care LTC

- Oct 31: outbreak started, 1 staff ^l
- Nov 5: 2 residents and 1 staff ^{li}
- Nov 7: 2 residents including 1 death and 1 staff ^{lii}
- Nov 8: 10 residents including 1 death and 1 staff ^{liii}
- **Nov 9:** 10 residents including 2 deaths and 1 staff ^{liv}
- **Nov 16:** 22 residents including 4 deaths and 5 staff ^{lv}
- **Nov 17:** 22 residents including 4 deaths and 13 staff ^{lvi}

St. Joseph's Villa Long Term Care Home

- Nov 6: 3rd outbreak started ^{lvii}
- **Nov 8:** 1 resident death ^{lviii}
- **Nov 9:** 8 residents including 1 death and 4 staff ^{lix}
- **Nov 16:** 22 residents including 1 death and 16 staff ^{lx}

The Village at Wentworth Heights RH

- **Nov 3:** 2nd outbreak started ^{lxi}
- **Nov 8:** 5 residents ^{lxii}
- **Nov 12:** 8 residents including 1 death and 1 staff ^{lxiii}
- **Nov 16:** 10 residents including 1 death and 2 staff ^{lxiv}
- **Nov 17:** 11 residents including 2 deaths, 2 staff, and 1 visitor ^{lxv lxvi}

Willowgrove Long Term Care

- Oct 22: outbreak started ^{lxvii}
- Oct 30: 19 residents and 15 staff ^{lxviii}
- Nov 2: 22 residents and 18 staff ^{lxix}
- Nov 5: 26 residents and 20 staff ^{lxx}

- Nov 6: 29 residents including 3 deaths and 20 staff ^{lxxi}
- Nov 8: 31 residents including 3 deaths and 20 staff ^{lxxii}
- **Nov 11:** 35 residents including 8 deaths, 20 staff and 1 essential visitor ^{lxxiii}
- **Nov 13:** 38 residents including 9 deaths, 23 staff and 1 essential visitor ^{lxxiv}
- **Nov 17:** 41 residents including 12 deaths, 26 staff and 1 essential visitor ^{lxxv}

Huron Perth

Cedarcroft Retirement Home

- Oct 28: outbreak started, 3 residents ^{lxxvi}
- Nov 4: 10 residents including 2 deaths and 3 staff ^{lxxvii}
- Nov 6: 12 residents including 2 deaths and 6 staff ^{lxxviii}
- Nov 8: 17 residents including 3 deaths and 6 staff ^{lxxix}
- Nov 9: 34 residents including 3 deaths and 12 staff ^{lxxx}
- **Nov 16:** 44 residents including at least 8 deaths and 18 staff ^{lxxxi}
- **Nov 17:** The home acknowledged they could no longer properly care for the remaining residents with their dwindling staff members. The Local Health Integration Network stepped in, transferring 25 residents to date, to hospital beds in Stratford, Woodstock, Ingersoll, Goderich and Wingham. ^{lxxxii}

London

London Health Sciences Centre University Hospital

- **Nov 10:** 2nd outbreak started ^{lxxxiii}
- **Nov 11:** 3rd outbreak started ^{lxxxiv}
- **Nov 16:** 2 active outbreaks, 8 patients and 14 staff combined ^{lxxxv}

Niagara

Gilmore Lodge LTC

- Oct 23: outbreak started, at least one staff member ^{lxxxvi}
- Nov 3: 17 residents including at least 1 death and 11 staff ^{lxxxvii}
- Nov 6: 19 residents including 6 deaths and 16 staff ^{lxxxviii}
- **Nov 14:** 19 residents including 7 deaths and 16 staff ^{lxxxix}

Millennium Trail Manor LTC

- Sept 29: 2nd outbreak started ^{xc}
- Oct 14: 9 residents including at least 1 death, and at least 1 staff member ^{xc}
- Oct 29: Ontario's Ministry of Long-Term Care ordered Niagara Health hospital to take over control of the home ^{xcii}
- Nov 4: 15 residents including 3 deaths and 14 staff ^{xciii}
- Nov 6: 15 residents including 3 deaths and 15 staff ^{xciv}
- **Nov 15:** 16 residents including 3 deaths and 15 staff ^{xcv}

Niagara EMS

- Nov 4: 6 EMS workers ^{xcvi}

Ottawa

Alta Vista Manor RH

- Oct 23: outbreak started, 1 resident ^{xcvii}
- Oct 28: 10 residents ^{xcviii}
- Nov 7: 18 residents including 3 deaths and 7 staff ^{xcix}
- **Nov 16:** 24 residents including 4 deaths and 8 staff ^c

Bridlewood Trails RH

- **Nov 6:** 3rd outbreak started, 1 staff ^{ci}
- **Nov 16:** 21 residents and 4 staff ^{cii}
- **Nov 17:** 21 residents including 1 death and 4 staff ^{ciii}

Edinburgh Retirement Home

- Oct 6: outbreak started ^{civ}
- Oct 14: 10 residents including 1 death and 5 staff ^{cv}
- Nov 7: 11 residents including 3 deaths and 13 staff ^{cvi}
- **Nov 9:** outbreak resolved ^{cvi}

Extendicare Starwood LTC

- Sept 25: 2nd outbreak started ^{cviii}
- Oct 14: 2 residents and 4 staff ^{cix}
- Oct 28: 50 residents including 3 deaths and 18 staff ^{cx}
- Nov 3: 103 residents including 8 deaths and 34 staff ^{cxii}
- Nov 7: 120 residents including 13 deaths and 44 staff ^{cxii}
- Nov 9: 129 residents including 6 deaths and 44 staff ^{cxiii}
- **Nov 16:** 134 residents including 23 deaths and 46 staff ^{cxiv}

Forest Hill LTC

- **Nov 12:** 2nd outbreak started ^{cxv}
- **Nov 16:** 3 residents and 6 staff ^{cxvi}
- **Nov 17:** 3 residents and 7 staff ^{cxvii}

Hôpital Montfort

- Oct 1: 7th outbreak started ^{cxviii}
- Nov 7: 11 patients and 5 staff ^{cxix}
- Nov 9: 12 patients and 5 staff ^{cxx}
- **Nov 16:** 12 residents including 1 death and 6 staff ^{cxxi}

Laurier Manor LTC

- Sept 1: 2nd outbreak started ^{cxxii}
- Sept 18: 11 residents and 4 staff ^{cxxiii}
- Oct 14: 13 residents and 12 staff ^{cxxiv}
- Nov 7: 14 residents including 1 death and 13 staff ^{cxxv}
- **Nov 9:** outbreak resolved, 15 residents including 1 death and 12 staff ^{cxxvi}

Longfields Manor LTC

- Oct 4: outbreak started ^{cxxvii}
- Oct 28: 15 residents and 7 staff members ^{cxxviii}
- Nov 7: 16 residents including 2 deaths and 8 staff ^{cxxix}
- **Nov 17:** 16 residents including 3 deaths and 8 staff ^{cxxix}

Park Place Retirement Residence

- Oct 21: 2nd outbreak started ^{cxxx}
- Oct 28: 6 residents and 2 staff ^{cxxxii}
- Nov 7: 13 residents including 1 death and 11 staff ^{cxxxiii}
- **Nov 16:** 22 residents including 2 deaths and 12 staff ^{cxxxiv}
- **Nov 17:** 22 residents including 4 deaths and 12 staff ^{cxxxv}

Rockcliffe Retirement Home

- Oct 18: 3rd outbreak began ^{cxxxvi}
- Oct 28: 8 residents and 2 staff ^{cxxxvii}
- Nov 7: 9 residents and 3 staff ^{cxxxviii}
- **Nov 12:** outbreak resolved ^{cxxxix}

Sisters of Charity Retirement Home

- Oct 3: outbreak started ^{cxl}
- Oct 14: 13 residents including 1 death and 6 staff ^{cxli}
- Nov 7: 17 residents including 2 deaths and 8 staff ^{cxlii}
- **Nov 12:** outbreak resolved, 18 residents including 2 deaths and 9 staff ^{cxliii}

St. Patrick's Home LTC

- Oct 4: outbreak started ^{cxliv}
- **Nov 11:** 2 residents and 8 staff ^{cxlv}
- **Nov 16:** 2 residents and 10 staff ^{cxlvi}

St. Vincent Hospital

- Sept 23: outbreak started ^{cxlvii}
- Oct 14: 29 patients including 5 deaths and 43 staff ^{cxlviii}
- Nov 7: 32 patients including 6 deaths and 46 staff ^{cxlix}
- **Nov 13:** outbreak resolved ^{cl}

The Glebe Centre Long-Term Care

- Oct 25: 2nd outbreak started, 1 staff ^{cli}
- Oct 29: at least 19 residents including 1 death and 10 staff ^{clii}
- Nov 7: 23 residents including 1 death and 15 staff ^{cliii}
- **Nov 16:** 23 residents including 4 deaths and 15 staff ^{cliv}

The Ottawa Hospital

- Oct 14: 9th outbreak started, 1 patient ^{clv}
- Oct 15: 10th outbreak started, 2 active outbreaks, 2 patients and 1 staff combined ^{clvi}
- Oct 25: 2 active outbreaks, 5 patients including 2 deaths and 2 staff combined ^{clvii}
- Nov 7: 2 active outbreaks, 8 patients including 4 deaths and 2 staff ^{clviii}
- **Nov 9:** 9th outbreak resolved ^{clix}
- **Nov 11:** 10th outbreak resolved ^{clx}

West End Villa LTC

- Aug 30: 2nd outbreak started ^{clxi}
- Sept 16: 31 residents including 5 deaths and 5 staff ^{clxii}
- Sept 18: 46 residents including 6 deaths and 17 staff ^{clxiii}
- Oct 18: 84 residents including 20 deaths and 43 staff ^{clxiv}
- Nov 9: 87 residents including 20 deaths and 45 staff ^{clxv}

Peel

Tyndall Seniors Village Nursing Home

- **Nov 5:** 2nd outbreak started ^{clxvi}
- **Nov 9:** at least 1 resident and at least 1 staff ^{clxvii}
- **Nov 10:** 46 residents and 9 staff ^{clxviii}
- **Nov 14:** 53 residents and 11 staff ^{clxix}
- **Nov 16:** 53 residents including at least 1 death and 19 staff ^{clxx}
- **Nov 17:** 76 residents including at least 1 death and 23 staff ^{clxxi}

Simcoe Muskoka District

Simcoe Manor LTC

- Sept 29: 2nd outbreak started ^{clxxii}
- Oct 4: 4 residents including 2 deaths and 4 staff ^{clxxiii}
- Oct 5: 16 residents including 2 deaths and 6 staff ^{clxxiv}
- Oct 9: 29 residents including 4 deaths and 19 staff ^{clxxv}
- Oct 15: 37 residents including 5 deaths and 22 staff ^{clxxvi}
- Oct 28: 40 residents including 9 deaths and 28 staff ^{clxxvii}
- Nov 8: 43 residents including 10 deaths and 31 staff ^{clxxviii}
- **Nov 17:** 43 residents including 10 deaths and 32 staff ^{clxxix}

Toronto

CAMH

- Oct 23: 5th outbreak started, 2 active outbreaks, 6 patients total ^{clxxx}
- Oct 8: 2 active outbreaks, 19 patients and 1 staff combined ^{clxxxi}
- Nov 5: 6th outbreak started ^{clxxxii}
- Nov 6: 3 active outbreaks, 28 patients and 7 staff combined ^{clxxxiii}
- **Nov 9:** 5th outbreak resolved (12 patients and 4 staff) ^{clxxxiv}
- **Nov 12:** 7th outbreak started, 3 active outbreaks, 18 patients and 5 staff combined ^{clxxxv}

Craiglee Nursing Home

- Oct 25: 2nd outbreak started ^{clxxxvi}
- Oct 26: least 1 resident ^{clxxxvii}
- Oct 31: at least 6 residents including at least 1 death and at least 1 staff ^{clxxxviii}
- Nov 1: at least 7 residents including at least 1 death and at least 1 staff ^{clxxxix}
- Nov 2: at least 13 residents including at least 1 death and 6 staff ^{cxc}
- Nov 8: at least 19 residents including at least 1 death and 13 staff ^{cxc}
- **Nov 9:** at least 34 residents including at least 1 death and 15 staff ^{cxcii}
- **Nov 10:** at least 34 residents including 5 deaths and 19 staff ^{cxciii}
- **Nov 13:** at least 40 residents including 6 deaths and 21 staff ^{cxciv}

Extencicare Rouge Valley LTC

- Oct 20: 2nd outbreak started ^{cxcv}
- Nov 4: 14 residents and 8 staff ^{cxcvi}
- Nov 6: 29 residents and 17 staff ^{cxcvii}
- Nov 9: at least 46 residents including at least 1 death and 18 staff ^{cxcviii}

Fairview Nursing Home

- Sept 15: 2nd outbreak started ^{ccxcix}
- Sept 16: 2 staff ^{cc}
- Sept 27: 6 residents and at least 1 staff ^{ccci}
- Sept 29: 35 residents including 1 death and 7 staff ^{cccii}
- Oct 6: 50 residents including at least 1 death and 22 staff ^{cciii}
- Oct 13: at least 66 residents including 10 deaths and 24 staff ^{cciv}
- Oct 19: at least 68 residents including 12 deaths and 29 staff ^{ccv}
- Oct 28: at least 70 residents including 14 deaths and 29 staff ^{ccvi}

Fieldstone Commons Care Community LTC

- **Nov 15:** 3rd outbreak started ^{ccvii}
- **Nov 17:** 14 residents and 10 staff ^{ccviii}

Fudger House LTC

- Oct 12: 3rd outbreak started ^{ccix}
- Oct 16: 7 residents and at least 1 staff ^{ccx}
- Oct 23: 24 residents and 12 staff ^{ccxi}
- Oct 27: at least 44 residents including at least 1 death and 16 staff ^{ccxii}
- Nov 8: at least 61 residents including at least 1 death and 18 staff ^{ccxiii}
- **Nov 10:** at least 71 residents including at least 1 death and 22 staff ^{ccxiv}
- **Nov 13:** at least 74 residents including at least 1 death and 22 staff ^{ccxv}
- **Nov 15:** 75 residents including 5 deaths and 30 staff ^{ccxvi}
- **Nov 18:** 103 residents including 9 deaths and 43 staff ^{ccxvii}

Harmony Hills Care Community

- Nov 4: 2nd outbreak starts ^{ccxviii}
- Nov 6: 5 residents ^{ccxix}
- Nov 9: 15 residents and 4 staff ^{ccxx}
- **Nov 11:** at least 30 residents including at least 1 death and 15 staff ^{ccxxi}
- **Nov 15:** at least 38 residents including at least 1 death and 18 staff ^{ccxxii}

Kennedy Lodge LTC

- Oct 2: 2nd outbreak starts ^{ccxxiii}
- Oct 17: 12 residents and at least 1 staff ^{ccxxiv}
- Oct 20: 13 residents and 8 staff ^{ccxxv}
- Oct 24: at least 16 residents including at least 1 death and 10 staff ^{ccxxvi}
- Oct 25: at least 22 residents including at least 1 death and 15 staff ^{ccxxvii}
- Oct 26: at least 47 residents including 4 deaths and 22 staff ^{ccxxviii}
- Oct 30: at least 56 residents including 6 deaths and 22 staff ^{ccxxix}
- Nov 3: at least 64 residents including 10 deaths and 22 staff ^{ccxxx}
- Nov 5: at least 76 residents including 17 deaths and 23 staff ^{ccxxxi}
- Nov 6: at least 83 residents including 17 deaths and 23 staff ^{ccxxxii}
- **Nov 11:** 92 residents including 29 deaths and 35 staff ^{ccxxxiii}
- **Nov 13:** 92 residents including 30 deaths and 35 staff ^{ccxxxiv}

Lakeside LTC

- Oct 10: outbreak started ^{ccxxxv}
- Oct 13: 6 residents and at least 1 staff ^{ccxxxvi}
- Oct 17: 8 residents and 6 staff ^{ccxxxvii}
- Oct 22: 20 residents and 8 staff ^{ccxxxviii}
- Oct 27: at least 25 residents including at least 1 death and 10 staff ^{ccxxxix}
- Oct 30: at least 29 residents including 5 deaths and 12 staff ^{ccxl}

- Nov 5: at least 32 residents including 6 deaths and 13 staff ^{ccxli}
- **Nov 13:** at least 32 residents including 6 deaths and 20 staff ^{ccxlii}

Main Street Terrace LTC

- Oct 13: 2nd outbreak started ^{ccxliii}
- Oct 23: 27 residents and 5 staff ^{ccxliv}
- Oct 25: 33 residents and 5 staff ^{ccxlv}
- Oct 30: 56 residents and 5 staff ^{ccxlvii}
- Nov 3: at least 65 residents including at least 1 death and 7 staff ^{ccxlviii}
- Nov 9: at least 66 residents including 6 deaths and 7 staff ^{ccxlviii}
- **Nov 11:** 86 residents including 7 deaths and 15 staff ^{ccxlix}

North Park Nursing Home

- Oct 29: 2nd outbreak started ^{ccli}
- Nov 4: 8 residents and at least 1 staff ^{ccli}
- Nov 6: at least 30 residents including at least 1 death and 14 staff ^{cclii}
- Nov 9: at least 42 residents including at least 1 death and 15 staff ^{ccliii}
- **Nov 12:** at least 52 residents including 6 deaths and 22 staff ^{ccliv}
- **Nov 15:** at least 52 residents including 8 deaths and 22 staff ^{cclv}

Norwood LTC

- Sept 17: 2nd outbreak started ^{cclvi}
- Sept 26: 12 residents and at least 1 staff ^{cclvii}
- Oct 6: at least 20 residents including at least 1 death and 7 staff ^{cclviii}
- Nov 8: at least 23 residents including at least 1 death and 8 staff ^{cclix}

Rockcliffe Care Community LTC

- Oct 30: 4th outbreak started ^{cclx}
- Nov 4: 54 residents and at least 1 staff ^{cclxi}
- Nov 5: at least 58 residents including at least 1 death and 6 staff ^{cclxii}
- Nov 9: 72 residents including at least 1 death and 44 staff ^{cclxiii}
- **Nov 10:** 111 residents including at least 1 death and 44 staff ^{cclxiv}
- **Nov 14:** 148 residents including 8 deaths and 76 staff ^{cclxv}

Sage Care RH

- Oct 23: outbreak started ^{cclxvi}
- Oct 28: 2 residents and 1 staff ^{cclxvii}
- Nov 6: 20 residents and 13 staff ^{cclxviii}
- Nov 9: 48 residents including 1 death and 25 staff ^{cclxix}
- **Nov 16:** 48 residents including 4 deaths 42 staff ^{cclxx}

Scarborough Health Network

- Oct 27: 5th outbreak started, 2 active outbreaks, 6 patients combined. ^{cclxxi}
- Oct 28: 6th outbreak started, 3 active outbreaks, 12 patients including 1 death and 3 staff combined ^{cclxxii}
- Nov 6: 7th outbreak started, 3rd & 4th outbreaks resolved, 3 active outbreaks, 38 patients including 2 deaths and 9 staff combined ^{cclxxiii}
- Nov 9: 3 active outbreaks, 32 patients including 6 deaths and 1 staff combined ^{cclxxiv}
- **Nov 10:** 8th outbreak started ^{cclxxv}
- **Nov 12:** 5th outbreak resolved (9 patients including 1 death and 2 staff) ^{cclxxvi}
- **Nov 16:** 3 active outbreaks, 30 patients including 1 death and 5 staff combined ^{cclxxvii}

Shepherd Lodge Nursing Home

- **Oct 23:** 2nd outbreak started ^{cclxxviii}
- **Nov 9:** 9 residents including at least 1 death and 5 staff ^{cclxxix}
- **Nov 17:** 11 residents including at least 1 death and 13 staff ^{cclxxx}

Vermont Square LTC

- Sept 29: 2nd outbreak started ^{cclxxxix}
- Oct 3: 26 residents and 15 staff ^{cclxxxii}
- Oct 14: 45 residents and 27 staff ^{cclxxxiii}
- Oct 25: 62 residents including 8 deaths and 47 staff ^{cclxxxiv}
- Nov 8: at least 73 residents including 10 deaths and 49 staff ^{cclxxxv}

West Park Healthcare Centre (Hospital)

- Oct 26: 3rd outbreak started ^{cclxxxvi}
- Oct 28: 1 patient and 1 staff ^{cclxxxvii}
- Nov 3: 4th outbreak started ^{cclxxxviii}
- Nov 6: 2 active outbreaks, 10 patients and 4 staff combined ^{cclxxxix}
- Nov 9: 2 active outbreaks, 10 patients and 5 staff combined ^{ccxc}
- **Nov 16:** 2 active outbreaks, 11 patients and 5 staff combined ^{ccxcii}

Windsor

Iler Lodge Long Term Care Home

- **Oct 30:** outbreak started, 1 staff ^{ccxcii}
- **Nov 9:** 4 residents and 1 staff ^{ccxciii}
- **Nov 12:** 15 residents and 1 staff ^{ccxciv}
- **Nov 17:** 17 residents and 1 staff ^{ccxcv}

York

Aptus Treatment Centre- Rockview Gardens

- Oct 14: 2nd outbreak started ^{ccxcvi}
- Oct 28: 4 residents and 10 staff ^{ccxcvii}
- Nov 8: 4 residents including 1 death and 10 staff ^{ccxcviii}
- **Nov 11:** outbreak resolved ^{ccxcix}

Chartwell Constania Retirement Residence

- **Nov 5:** outbreak started ^{ccc}
- **Nov 7:** 1 resident including 1 death ^{ccci}
- **Nov 13:** 6 residents including 1 death and 7 staff ^{cccii}
- **Nov 17:** 11 residents including 1 death and 14 staff ^{ccciii}

Chartwell Pine Grove LTC

- Oct 18: outbreak started, 1 staff ^{ccciv}
- Oct 29: 34 residents and 9 staff ^{cccv}
- Nov 8: at least 39 residents including at least 1 death, and 16 staff ^{cccvi}
- Nov 9: at least 65 residents including 5 deaths and 25 staff ^{cccvii}
- **Nov 13:** 66 residents including 7 deaths and 30 staff ^{cccviii}
- **Nov 17:** 68 residents including 7 deaths and 32 staff ^{cccix}

Villa Da Vinci Retirement Residence

- Oct 23: 2nd outbreak started ^{cccx}
- Oct 28: 49 residents including 1 death and 19 staff ^{cccxi}
- Nov 5: York Regions Medical Officer of Health ordered the home to comply with public health measures^{cccxi}
- Nov 8: 68 residents including 2 deaths and 28 staff ^{cccxiii}
- **Nov 17**: 74 residents including 5 deaths and 31 staff ^{cccxiv}

Vita Community Living Services

- **Oct 10**: outbreak started, 4 residents and 5 staff ^{cccxv}
- **Oct 28**: 4 residents and 9 staff ^{cccxvi}
- **Nov 8**: outbreak resolved ^{cccxvii}

ⁱ COVID-19 Update Brant County. Brant County Health Unit. November 9 2020.

<https://www.bchu.org/ServicesWeProvide/InfectiousDiseases/Pages/coronavirus.aspx>

ⁱⁱ Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports just 2 COVID-19 cases as Ontario sets new daily record*. Global News. November 3 2020.

<https://globalnews.ca/news/7438761/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-3/>

ⁱⁱⁱ Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 27 new COVID-19 cases, outbreak at food retailer*. Global News. November 6 2020.

<https://globalnews.ca/news/7447190/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-6/>

^{iv} Mitchell, Don. *City 'worried' about rising outbreaks, COVID-19 cases in Hamilton*. Global News. November 9 2020.

<https://globalnews.ca/news/7451031/hamilton-worried-coronavirus-rising-cases-covid-19-outbreaks/>

^v COVID-19 Update. Brant County Health Unit November 17 2020.

<https://www.bchu.org/ServicesWeProvide/InfectiousDiseases/Pages/coronavirus.aspx>

^{vi} COVID-19 Update Brant County. Brant County Health Unit. November 9 2020.

<https://www.bchu.org/ServicesWeProvide/InfectiousDiseases/Pages/coronavirus.aspx>

^{vii} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports just 2 COVID-19 cases as Ontario sets new daily record*. Global News. November 3

2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7438761/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-3/>

^{viii} COVID-19 Update. Brant County Health Unit November 17 2020.

<https://www.bchu.org/ServicesWeProvide/InfectiousDiseases/Pages/coronavirus.aspx>

^{ix} Racine, Francis. *Hawkesbury LTC outbreak fuels increase in EOHU COVID-19 cases*. The Cornwall Standard Freeholder. October 13

2020. <https://www.standard-freeholder.com/news/local-news/hawkesbury-ltc-outbreak-fuels-increase-in-eohu-covid-19-cases>

^x Racine, Francis. *Hawkesbury LTC outbreak fuels increase in EOHU COVID-19 cases*. The Cornwall Standard Freeholder. October 13

2020. <https://www.standard-freeholder.com/news/local-news/hawkesbury-ltc-outbreak-fuels-increase-in-eohu-covid-19-cases>

^{xi} Morgan, James. *Prescott-Russell Residence COVID-19 case count remains at 48, four other outbreaks in effect across EOHU territory*.

The Review. October 20 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/10/20/prescott-russell-residence-covid-19-case-count-remains-at-48-four-other-outbreaks-in-effect-across-eohu-territory/>

^{xii} *Canadian Red Cross Supporting Long-Term Care Home in Hawkesbury*. Ontario Newsroom. October 23 2020.

<https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/58920/canadian-red-cross-supporting-long-term-care-home-in-hawkesbury>

^{xiii} Morgan, James. *38 residents remain positive for COVID-19 at Prescott and Russell Residence*. The Review. October 28 2020.

<https://thereview.ca/2020/10/28/38-residents-remain-positive-for-covid-19-at-prescott-and-russell-residence/>

^{xiv} Morgan, James. *Deaths due to COVID-19 at Prescott and Russell Residence reach 12, Hawkesbury business cases confirmed, town*

leads EOHU in active cases. The Review. November 2 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/02/deaths-due-to-covid-19-at-prescott-and-russell-residence-reach-12-hawkesbury-business-cases-confirmed-town-leads-eohu-in-active-cases/>

^{xv} Morgan, James. *Deaths due to COVID-19 at Prescott and Russell Residence reach 12, Hawkesbury business cases confirmed, town*

leads EOHU in active cases. The Review. November 2 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/02/deaths-due-to-covid-19-at-prescott-and-russell-residence-reach-12-hawkesbury-business-cases-confirmed-town-leads-eohu-in-active-cases/>

^{xvi} Morgan, James. *Prescott and Russell Residence COVID-19 outbreak results in 16 deaths, EOHU a yellow zone as of Saturday*. The

Review. November 6 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/06/prescott-and-russell-residence-covid-19-outbreak-results-in-16-deaths-eohu-a-yellow-zone-as-of-saturday/>

^{xvii} Morgan, James. *Prescott and Russell Residence COVID-19 outbreak results in 16 deaths, EOHU a yellow zone as of Saturday*. The

Review. November 6 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/06/prescott-and-russell-residence-covid-19-outbreak-results-in-16-deaths-eohu-a-yellow-zone-as-of-saturday/>

^{xviii} Morgan, James. *Eight new cases of COVID-19 at Prescott and Russell Residence*. The Review. November 12 2020.

<https://thereview.ca/2020/11/12/eight-new-cases-of-covid-19-at-prescott-and-russell-residence/>

^{xix} Morgan, James. *29 cases of COVID-19 remain active at Prescott and Russell Residence, 141 active cases across EOHU territory*. The

Review. November 17 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/17/29-cases-of-covid-19-remain-active-at-prescott-and-russell-residence-141-active-cases-across-eohu-territory/>

^{xx} Morgan, James. *29 cases of COVID-19 remain active at Prescott and Russell Residence, 141 active cases across EOHU territory*. The

Review. November 17 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/11/17/29-cases-of-covid-19-remain-active-at-prescott-and-russell-residence-141-active-cases-across-eohu-territory/>

^{xxi} *Current Outbreaks*. Eastern Ontario Health Unit. October 14 2020. <https://eohu.ca/en/my-community/current-outbreaks>

^{xxii} Racine, Francis. *Hawkesbury LTC outbreak fuels increase in EOHU COVID-19 cases*. The Cornwall Standard Freeholder. October 13

2020. <https://www.standard-freeholder.com/news/local-news/hawkesbury-ltc-outbreak-fuels-increase-in-eohu-covid-19-cases>

-
- ^{xx} Morgan, James. *Prescott-Russell Residence COVID-19 case count remains at 48, four other outbreaks in effect across EOHU territory*. The Review. October 20 2020. <https://thereview.ca/2020/10/20/prescott-russell-residence-covid-19-case-count-remains-at-48-four-other-outbreaks-in-effect-across-eohu-territory/>
- ^{xxi} *Recent Cornwall coronavirus cases linked to clusters, outbreaks*. Cornwall Newswatch. October 30 2020. <https://www.cornwallnewswatch.com/2020/10/30/recent-cornwall-coronavirus-cases-linked-to-clusters-outbreaks/>
- ^{xxii} *Current Outbreaks*. Eastern Ontario Health Unit. November 9 2020. <https://eohu.ca/en/my-community/current-outbreaks>
- ^{xxiii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 19 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxiv} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 26 new COVID-19 cases, four new outbreaks*. Global News. October 22 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7410681/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-oct-21/>
- ^{xxv} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 23 new COVID-19 cases, outbreak at SPINCO over*. Global News. October 27 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7425391/coronavirus-hamilton-update-oct-27/>
- ^{xxvi} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 28 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxvii} Mitchell, Don. *Burlington, Oakville un-pause team sports, fitness classes amid new provincial COVID-19 framework*. Global News. November 6 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7447003/burlington-oakville-sports-fitness-classes-resume-covid19/>
- ^{xxviii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. November 9 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxix} *COVID-19 Update*. Halton County Health Unit November 18 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/Immunizations-Preventable-Disease/Diseases-Infections/New-Coronavirus/Status-of-COVID-19-Cases-in-Halton>
- ^{xxx} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 14 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxxi} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 26 new COVID-19 cases, four new outbreaks*. Global News. October 22 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7410681/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-oct-21/>
- ^{xxxii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 28 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxxiii} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports just 2 COVID-19 cases as Ontario sets new daily record*. Global News. November 4 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7438761/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-3/>
- ^{xxxiv} Mitchell, Don. *Burlington, Oakville un-pause team sports, fitness classes amid new provincial COVID-19 framework*. Global News. November 6 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7447003/burlington-oakville-sports-fitness-classes-resume-covid19/>
- ^{xxxv} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data*. Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>
- ^{xxxvi} *COVID-19 Update*. Halton County Health Unit November 18 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/Immunizations-Preventable-Disease/Diseases-Infections/New-Coronavirus/Status-of-COVID-19-Cases-in-Halton>
- ^{xxxvii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 14 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xxxviii} Rosella, Louie. *'Highest risk': COVID-19 outbreak in Burlington growing with 23 cases and 2 deaths*. Burlington Post. October 12 2020. <https://www.insidehalton.com/news-story/10221445--highest-risk-covid-19-outbreak-in-burlington-growing-with-23-cases-and-2-deaths/>
- ^{xxxix} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 26 new COVID-19 cases, four new outbreaks*. Global News. October 22 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7410681/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-oct-21/>
- ^{xl} Mitchell, Don. *Burlington, Oakville un-pause team sports, fitness classes amid new provincial COVID-19 framework*. Global News. November 6 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7447003/burlington-oakville-sports-fitness-classes-resume-covid19/>
- ^{xli} *COVID-19 Update*. Halton County Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/Immunizations-Preventable-Disease/Diseases-Infections/New-Coronavirus/Status-of-COVID-19-Cases-in-Halton>
- ^{xlii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. October 28 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xliiii} *Current cases in Halton*. Halton Health Unit. November 9 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/New-Coronavirus#01>
- ^{xliiv} *COVID-19 Update*. Halton County Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.halton.ca/For-Residents/Immunizations-Preventable-Disease/Diseases-Infections/New-Coronavirus/Status-of-COVID-19-Cases-in-Halton>
- ^{xli v} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>
- ^{xli vi} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 2 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>
- ^{xli vii} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 18 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>
- ^{xli viii} Hristova, Bobby. *Hamilton reports 74 new COVID-19 cases and 5 new deaths this weekend*. CBC News. November 15 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/hamilton-covid-19-1.5802874>
- ^{xli x} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>
- ^l Lorinc, Jacob. *Four outbreaks reported in Hamilton over weekend, including one Sunday at long-term-care home*. Hamilton Spectator. October 31 2020. https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/10/31/covid-hamilton-latest-news-outbreaks.html?utm_source=facebook&source=the+hamilton+spectator&utm_medium=SocialMedia&utm_campaign=&utm_campaign_id=&utm_content
- ^{li} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 5 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>
- ^{lii} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 67 new COVID-19 cases, death at LTC*. Global News. November 9 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7451781/coronavirus-hamilton-new-covid-19-cases-death-update-november-9/>
- ^{liii} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 8 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>
- ^{li v} Hristova, Bobby. *Hamilton reports 74 new COVID-19 cases and 5 new deaths this weekend*. CBC News. November 15 2020.

<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/hamilton-covid-19-1.5802874>

^{lv} Mann, Ken. *COVID-19 claims lives of two more long term care residents in Hamilton, public health says*. 900 CHML. November 16 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7466027/covid-19-long-term-care-residents-hamilton/>

^{lvi} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lvii} *A Bad Weekend for New Covid Cases in Ontario*. The Bay Observer. November 9 2020. <https://bayobserver.ca/2020/11/09/a-bad-weekend-for-new-covid-cases-in-ontario/>

^{lviii} Frketch, Joanna. *Two more Hamilton seniors die as COVID spreads rapidly in long-term care homes*. The Hamilton Spectator. November 10 2020. <https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/10/two-hamilton-seniors-die-as-covid-spreads-in-long-term-care-homes.html>

^{lix} *A Bad Weekend for New Covid Cases in Ontario*. The Bay Observer. November 9 2020. <https://bayobserver.ca/2020/11/09/a-bad-weekend-for-new-covid-cases-in-ontario/>

^{lx} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lxi} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lxii} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 18 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lxiii} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 33 new COVID-19 cases, 1 death at retirement home*. Global News. November 13 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7459155/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-covid-19-november-12/>

^{lxiv} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 17 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lxv} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 18 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases-in-hamilton>

^{lxvi} Frketch, Joanna. *COVID cases are 'exploding' in long-term care and retirement homes*. The Hamilton Spectator. November 17 2020. <https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/17/covid-cases-are-exploding-in-long-term-care-and-retirement-homes.html>

^{lxvii} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 2 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>

^{lxviii} Taekema, Dan. *Chartwell says COVID-19 outbreak at Ancaster long-term care home has grown to 34 cases*. CBC News. October 30 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/willowgrove-covid-outbreak-1.5783829>

^{lxix} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 2 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>

^{lxx} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 5 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>

^{lxxi} McCullough, Kate. *Outbreak declared at Dundas long-term-care home after 11 test positive; two new COVID-19 deaths in Hamilton*. Hamilton Spectator. November 7 2020. [https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/07/covid-hamilton-outbreaks-latest-](https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/07/covid-hamilton-outbreaks-latest-news.html?source=newsletter&utm_content=a02&utm_source=ml_nl&utm_medium=email&utm_email=D2560C0A4DECAFDAAD6A)

[news.html?source=newsletter&utm_content=a02&utm_source=ml_nl&utm_medium=email&utm_email=D2560C0A4DECAFDAAD6A](https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/07/covid-hamilton-outbreaks-latest-news.html?source=newsletter&utm_content=a02&utm_source=ml_nl&utm_medium=email&utm_email=D2560C0A4DECAFDAAD6A)

^{lxxii} *COVID-19 Update*. Hamilton Health Unit. November 8 2020. <https://www.hamilton.ca/coronavirus/status-cases>

^{lxxiii} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 44 new COVID-19 cases, two more deaths*. Global News. November 11 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7456312/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-11/>

^{lxxiv} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reports 46 new COVID-19 cases, 1 death at long-term care home*. Global News. November 13 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7461444/coronavirus-hamilton-cases-nov-13/>

^{lxxv} Frketch, Joanna. *COVID cases are 'exploding' in long-term care and retirement homes*. The Hamilton Spectator. November 17 2020. <https://www.thespec.com/news/hamilton-region/2020/11/17/covid-cases-are-exploding-in-long-term-care-and-retirement-homes.html>

^{lxxvi} Simmons, Galen. *Three residents test positive for COVID-19 at Cedarcroft Place retirement residence in Stratford*. Sudbury Star. October 28 2020. <https://www.thesudburystar.com/news/local-news/three-residents-test-positive-for-covid-19-at-cedarcroft-place-retirement-residence-in-stratford/wcm/f47ec39e-0976-4482-b95e-0937bb047adc>

^{lxxvii} *Update on Cedarcroft Retirement Home COVID-19 Outbreak*. Huron Perth Public Health. November 4 2020. <https://www.hpph.ca/en/news/update-on-cedarcroft-retirement-home-covid-19-outbreak.aspx>

^{lxxviii} Kenny, Casey. *Five more COVID-19 cases at Stratford retirement home*. MyStratfordNow. November 6 2020. <https://www.mystratfordnow.com/77276/five-more-covid-19-cases-at-stratford-retirement-home/>

^{lxxix} *COVID-19: Third Cedarcroft resident dies, new outbreaks declared*. Beacon Herald. November 8 2020.

<https://www.stratfordbeaconherald.com/news/local-news/covid-19-third-cedarcroft-resident-dies-new-outbreaks-declared>

^{lxxx} *COVID-19 in Huron and Perth*. Huron Perth Public Health. November 9 2020. <https://www.hpph.ca/en/health-matters/covid-19-in-huron-and-perth.aspx>

^{lxxxi} Trevithick, Matthew. *Coronavirus: 4 more deaths, 10 cases reported in Stratford Cedarcroft Place outbreak*. 980 CFPL. November 16 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7465667/coronavirus-stratford-cedarcroft-place-outbreak/>

^{lxxxii} Miller, Scott. *25 Cedarcroft residents removed from COVID-19-ravaged retirement home*. London CTV News. November 17 2020. <https://london.ctvnews.ca/25-cedarcroft-residents-removed-from-covid-19-ravaged-retirement-home-1.5192838>

^{lxxxiii} *Current Active Outbreaks*. London Health Sciences Centre. November 17 2020. <https://www.lhsc.on.ca/accountability/current-active-outbreaks>

^{lxxxiv} *Current Active Outbreaks*. London Health Sciences Centre. November 17 2020. <https://www.lhsc.on.ca/accountability/current-active-outbreaks>

-
- ^{lxxxv} Trevithick, Matthew. *Coronavirus: 5 cases, 27 recoveries in London-Middlesex; 8 in hospital, 14 staff infected, LHSC says.* 980 CFPL. November 16 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7465240/coronavirus-covid-19-cases-update-london-middlesex-elgin-oxford-november-16/>
- ^{lxxxvi} Benner, Allan. *Another COVID-19 outbreak reported at regional nursing home.* Niagara Falls Review. October 24 2020. <https://www.niagarafallsreview.ca/news/niagara-region/2020/10/24/another-covid-19-outbreak-reported-at-regional-nursing-home.html>
- ^{lxxxvii} Lafleche, Grant. *Fort Erie long term care home site of biggest second wave COVID-19 outbreak in Niagara.* St. Catharines Standard. November 3 2020. <https://www.stcatharinesstandard.ca/news/niagara-region/2020/11/02/fort-erie-long-term-care-home-site-of-biggest-second-wave-covid-19-outbreak-in-niagara.html>
- ^{lxxxviii} LaFleche, Grant. *Six Gilmore Lodge residents with COVID-19 have died.* St. Catharines Standard. November 6 2020. <https://www.orangeville.com/news-story/10241248-six-gilmore-lodge-residents-with-covid-19-have-died/>
- ^{lxxxix} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 17 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>
- ^{xc} *Health Care Facility Outbreaks.* Niagara Region Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.niagararegion.ca/health/inspect/outbreaks.aspx>
- ^{xc1} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>
- ^{xcii} Hristova, Bobby. *Ontario orders Niagara Health to temporarily take over Millennium Trail Manor amid outbreak.* CBC News. October 29 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/millennium-trail-manor-covid-19-1.5781439>
- ^{xciii} Mitchell, Don. *Niagara EMS reports multiple coronavirus cases among workers.* Global News. November 4 2020. https://globalnews.ca/news/7441920/niagara-ems-coronavirus-cases-workers-covid-19/?fbclid=IwAR2wXUx94DptZ9qoOwQI2JVb_uYdWzRTft0EPAWE0s8jC1oIk13IHggFSXg
- ^{xciv} LaFleche, Grant. *Six Gilmore Lodge residents with COVID-19 have died.* St. Catharines Standard. November 6 2020. <https://www.orangeville.com/news-story/10241248-six-gilmore-lodge-residents-with-covid-19-have-died/>
- ^{xcv} Mitchell, Don. *Coronavirus: Hamilton reported 74 new COVID-19 cases on the weekend, 5 deaths.* Global News. November 15 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7463827/coronavirus-cases-hamilton-weekend-nov-15/>
- ^{xcvi} Mitchell, Don. *Niagara EMS reports multiple coronavirus cases among workers.* Global News. November 4 2020. https://globalnews.ca/news/7441920/niagara-ems-coronavirus-cases-workers-covid-19/?fbclid=IwAR2wXUx94DptZ9qoOwQI2JVb_uYdWzRTft0EPAWE0s8jC1oIk13IHggFSXg
- ^{xcvii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 25 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{xcviii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 28 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{xcix} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^c *COVID-19 Update.* Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{ci} *COVID-19 Update.* Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cii} *COVID-19 Update.* Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{ciii} *COVID-19 Update.* Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{civ} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cvi} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cvi} *COVID-19 Update.* Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cvi} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cix} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cx} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard.* Ottawa Public Health. October 28 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>

-
- ^{cxl} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxli} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxliii} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxliv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 11 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlvi} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlvii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlviii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cxlix} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cl} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cli} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 28 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clii} *Active Outbreaks*. Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>
- ^{cliii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{cliv} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clvi} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 25 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clvii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 25 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clviii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 8 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clix} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clx} *COVID-19 Update*. Ottawa Health Unit November 17 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxi} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. September 14 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. September 16 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxiii} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. September 18 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxiv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. October 19 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxv} *Daily COVID-19 Dashboard*. Ottawa Public Health. November 9 2020. <https://www.ottawapublichealth.ca/en/reports-research-and-statistics/daily-covid19-dashboard.aspx>
- ^{clxvi} *Long-Term Care and Retirement Home Outbreaks in Peel*. Peel Region. November 17 2020. <https://peelregion.ca/coronavirus/case-status/>
- ^{clxvii} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020*. City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>
- ^{clxviii} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020*. City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxix} *Long-Term Care and Retirement Home Outbreaks in Peel.* Peel Region. November 14 2020. <https://peelregion.ca/coronavirus/case-status/>

^{clxx} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{clxxi} *Long-Term Care and Retirement Home Outbreaks in Peel.* Peel Region. November 17 2020. <https://peelregion.ca/coronavirus/case-status/>

^{clxxii} *Current Outbreaks.* Simcoe Muskoka District Health Unit. October 14 2020. <http://www.simcoemuskokahealth.org/JFY/HPPortal/ResourcesTools/OutbreakResources/CurrentOutbreaks>

^{clxxiii} Morris, Siobhan. *Two residents of Simcoe Manor die in the midst of COVID-19 outbreak.* Barrie CTV News. October 4 2020. <https://barrie.ctvnews.ca/two-residents-of-simcoe-manor-die-in-the-midst-of-covid-19-outbreak-1.5132730>

^{clxxiv} Prichard, Brad. *COVID-19 outbreak at Simcoe Manor in Beeton grows to 16 residents, six staff members.* Alliston Herald. October 5 2020. <https://www.simcoe.com/news-story/10216807-covid-19-outbreak-at-simcoe-manor-in-beeton-grows-to-16-residents-six-staff-members/>

^{clxxv} Phillips, Kim. *Nearly 50 people at Simcoe Manor test positive, four have died.* Barrie CTV News. <https://barrie.ctvnews.ca/nearly-50-people-at-simcoe-manor-test-positive-four-have-died-1.5140180>

^{clxxvi} Goldfinger, Daina. *Almost 60 COVID-19 cases, five deaths now reported at Simcoe Manor long-term care home.* October 15 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7398844/simcoe-manor-long-term-care-covid-19/>

^{clxxvii} Engel, Erika. *Five Barrie residents among 21 COVID cases reported in Simcoe County today.* BarrieToday.com. October 28 2020. <https://www.barrietoday.com/coronavirus-covid-19-local-news/five-barrie-residents-among-21-covid-cases-reported-in-simcoe-county-today-2830681>

^{clxxviii} Morris, Siobhan. *More Simcoe Manor staffers test positive for COVID-19.* CTV News. November 8 2020. <https://barrie.ctvnews.ca/more-simcoe-manor-staffers-test-positive-for-covid-19-1.5180234>

^{clxxix} Engel, Erika. *There are six active COVID outbreaks at long-term care/retirement homes in Simcoe County.* Collingwoodtoday.ca. November 17 2020. <https://www.collingwoodtoday.ca/coronavirus-covid-19-local-news/there-are-six-active-covid-outbreaks-at-long-term-care-facilities-in-simcoe-county-2886872>

^{clxxx} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, October 23, 20200.* City of Toronto. October 23 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxi} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, October 28, 2020.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxii} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9 2020.* City of Toronto. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxiii} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 6, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 6 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxiv} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxv} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{clxxxvi} *Outbreaks in Toronto Healthcare Institutions.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/outbreaks-in-toronto-healthcare-institutions/>

^{clxxxvii} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{clxxxviii} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{clxxxix} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cxc} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cxci} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cxcii} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cxciii} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cxciiv} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cxcv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cxcvi} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cxcvii} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccxcviii} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{ccxcix} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cc} *Wednesday, September 16 – 3 pm. Organizational Update.* Schlegel Villages. September 16 2020. https://schlegelvillages.com/sites/default/files/website_files/sept_16_daily_update_poster.docx

^{ccci} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccii} Jabakhanji, Sara. *Toronto long-term care home grappling with outbreak reports 42 active COVID-19 cases, including 1 death.* Toronto CBC News. September 29 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/fairview-nursing-home-outbreak-covid19-1.5743503>

^{ccciiii} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciiv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciiv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciiv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciiv} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. November 17 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciiv} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. November 17 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{ccciix} *Outbreaks in Toronto Healthcare Institutions.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/outbreaks-in-toronto-healthcare-institutions/>

^{cccx} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccx} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccx} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxii} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxiii} *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. Nov 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxiv} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cccxv} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cccxvi} Gowans, Sue. Twitter. November 15 2020. https://twitter.com/Sue_Innovates/status/1328002888401100801

^{cccxvii} Levy, Sue-Ann. *Massive outbreak at city-operated LTC.* Toronto Sun. November 18 2020. <https://torontosun.com/news/local-news/massive-outbreak-at-city-operated-ltc>

^{cccxviii} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxix} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxix} *COVID-19 Reports : Care Communities and Retirement Residences.* Sienna Living. November 9 2020. <https://www.siennaliving.ca/covid-19-updates>

^{cccx} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cccxii} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{cccxiii} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxiv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxv} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxvi} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxvii} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

^{cccxviii} *Media Statement – Outbreak at Kennedy Lodge Long Term Care Home – Scarborough.* Revera. October 26 2020. https://cdn.reveralliving.com/-/media/files/covid-19/oct-2020/media-statement-kennedy-lodge-scarborough-ltc-oct-26-2020.pdf?rev=2cba4c5fd76d4fc39c3eee623528f15d&hash=3E206E5C043E41726F2BC4EEAA6839A6&_ga=2.175290661.625373901.1604323814-2022651287.1604323814

^{cccxix} *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxx *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxi *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxiii *29 residents of Toronto long-term care home dead after COVID-19 outbreak. The Canadian Press.* November 11 2020. <https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/twenty-nine-residents-of-toronto-long-term-care-home-died-in-latest-covid-19-outbreak>

ccxxxiv *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

ccxxxv *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxvi *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data/resource/4b64488a-0523-4ebb-811a-fac2f07e6d59>

ccxxxvii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxviii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxxxix *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxl *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxli *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxlii *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

ccxliii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxliv *Media Statement – COVID-19 outbreak at Main Street Terrace Long Term Care Home –Toronto. Revera.* October 23 2020. https://cdn.reveraliving.com/-/media/files/covid-19/oct-2020/media-statement-mainstreetterrace-toronto-ltc-oct23-2020.pdf?rev=bfb724c2fbb451aa1972d19e7cda2a9&hash=CA98CACF9B5DFDF31C6C587BB7C079B7&_ga=2.120164623.625373901.1604323814-2022651287.1604323814

ccxlv *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data. Government of Ontario.* October 28 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccxlvii *Raza, Ali. Main Street Terrace long-term care home reporting 56 cases of COVID-19 among residents. Beach Metro Community News.* October 30 2020. https://www.beachmetro.com/2020/10/30/main-street-terrace-long-term-care-home-reporting-56-cases-of-covid-19-among-residents/?fbclid=IwAR2D4t0-p-3i6cheKB-zld35ZcO8Y636KEEfYh5XdsNHSY63PEmk03_bfVA

ccxlviii *Crawford, Blair. Ottawa’s Extencicare Starwood COVID-19 outbreak the worst in the province. Ottawa Citizen.* November 3 2020. <https://ottawacitizen.com/news/local-news/ottawas-extencicare-starwood-covid-19-outbreak-the-worst-in-the-province>

ccxlix *Crawford, Blair. Ottawa’s Extencicare Starwood COVID-19 outbreak the worst in the province. Ottawa Citizen.* November 3 2020. <https://ottawacitizen.com/news/local-news/ottawas-extencicare-starwood-covid-19-outbreak-the-worst-in-the-province>

cccl *Aguilar, Bryann. 29 residents dead from COVID-19 at Scarborough long-term care home. CP24.* November 11 2020. <https://toronto.ctvnews.ca/29-residents-dead-from-covid-19-at-scarborough-long-term-care-home-1.5185186>

cccli *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccclii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cccliii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cccliiii *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

ccclv *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

ccclvi *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

ccclvii *Outbreaks in Toronto Healthcare Institutions. City of Toronto.* October 15 2020. <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/outbreaks-in-toronto-healthcare-institutions/>

ccclviii *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data. Government of Ontario.* October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccclix *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak. Government of Ontario.* October 7 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19#13>

ccclx *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data. Government of Ontario.* October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccclxi *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccclxii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

ccclxiii *Active Outbreaks. Government of Ontario.* November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxiii *COVID-19 Reports : Care Communities and Retirement Residences.* Sienna Living. November 9 2020. <https://www.siennaliving.ca/covid-19-updates>

cclxiv *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 16 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

cclxv Elpa, Ann Marie. *Eight residents dead at Scarborough care home in COVID-19 outbreak.* Toronto Star. November 14 2020. <https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2020/11/14/seven-residents-dead-at-scarborough-care-home-in-covid-19-outbreak.html>

cclxvi *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxvii *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxviii *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 6, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 6 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxix *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9 2020.* City of Toronto. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxx *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020.* City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxi *Outbreaks in Toronto Healthcare Institutions.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/outbreaks-in-toronto-healthcare-institutions/>

cclxxii *Outbreaks in Toronto Healthcare Institutions.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://open.toronto.ca/dataset/outbreaks-in-toronto-healthcare-institutions/>

cclxxiii *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 6, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 6 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxiv *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9 2020.* City of Toronto. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxv *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020.* City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxvi *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020.* City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxvii *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020.* City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxviii *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxxix *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. November 17 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxxx *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. November 17 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxxxi *Long-Term Care Home COVID-19 Data.* Government of Ontario. October 15 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxxxii *Long-term care home closed to visitors amid COVID-19 outbreak in Toronto.* Toronto CBC News. October 3 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/vermont-square-long-term-care-home-covid-10-outbreak-1.5749483>

cclxxxiii *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. October 14 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19#13>

cclxxxiv Aguilar, Bryann. *Nearly half of residents at long-term care home near The Annex have tested positive for COVID-19.* CP24. October 25 2020. https://www.cp24.com/mobile/news/nearly-half-of-residents-at-long-term-care-home-near-the-annex-have-tested-positive-for-covid-19-1.5160369?cid=sm%3Atrueanthe%3Acp24%3Apost&utm_campaign=trueAnthem%3A%20Trending%20Content&utm_medium=trueAnthem&utm_source=facebook&fbclid=IwAR2CA98yeBrZLs_ljBMLHmZRbxxx-tFeqje-acwMyQMOWdMB8899o-cuGc

cclxxxv *Active Outbreaks.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://data.ontario.ca/dataset/long-term-care-home-covid-19-data>

cclxxxvi *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, October 28, 2020.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxxvii *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, October 28, 2020.* City of Toronto. October 28 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxxviii *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9 2020.* City of Toronto. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

cclxxxix *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 6, 2020.* Toronto Public Health. November 6 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{ccxc} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 9 2020.* City of Toronto. November 9 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{ccxc1} *Active COVID-19 Outbreaks in Toronto Retirement Homes and Hospitals, November 16 2020.* City of Toronto. November 16 2020. <https://www.toronto.ca/home/covid-19/covid-19-latest-city-of-toronto-news/covid-19-status-of-cases-in-toronto/>

^{ccxcii} *Long-term care resident and family face concerns as COVID outbreak spikes to 15 cases at Iler Lodge.* CBC News. November 12 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/windsor/iler-lodge-ltc-covid-15-cases-1.5800255>

^{ccxciii} *Local COVID-19 Data.* Windsor Essex Public Health. November 9 2020. <https://www.wechu.org/cv/local-updates>

^{ccxciv} *Long-term care resident and family face concerns as COVID outbreak spikes to 15 cases at Iler Lodge.* CBC News. November 12 2020. <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/windsor/iler-lodge-ltc-covid-15-cases-1.5800255>

^{ccxcv} *Local COVID-19 Data.* Windsor Essex Public Health. November 17 2020. <https://www.wechu.org/cv/local-updates>

^{ccxcvi} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. August 25 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccxcvii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. October 28 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccxcviii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 8 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccxcix} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 17 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccc} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 17 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccci} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 7 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 13 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccciiii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 17 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccciiv} Zarzour, Kim. *UPDATED: 'A horrible situation for everyone': Vaughan long-term care home 1 of several Ontario facilities battling surge of COVID-19.* Vaughan Citizen. October 29 2020. https://www.yorkregion.com/news-story/10232928--a-horrible-situation-for-everyone-vaughan-long-term-care-home-1-of-several-ontario-facilities-battling-surge-of-covid-19/?fbclid=IwAR0Modix_I8XC2hVApA3PKIWjsGZYDt_1aXQahh_aAXGluToEDIKZUVACWU

^{ccciiv} Zarzour, Kim. *UPDATED: 'A horrible situation for everyone': Vaughan long-term care home 1 of several Ontario facilities battling surge of COVID-19.* Vaughan Citizen. October 29 2020. https://www.yorkregion.com/news-story/10232928--a-horrible-situation-for-everyone-vaughan-long-term-care-home-1-of-several-ontario-facilities-battling-surge-of-covid-19/?fbclid=IwAR0Modix_I8XC2hVApA3PKIWjsGZYDt_1aXQahh_aAXGluToEDIKZUVACWU

^{ccciiv} *Long-term care homes with an active outbreak.* Government of Ontario. November 9 2020. <https://www.ontario.ca/page/how-ontario-is-responding-covid-19>

^{ccciivii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 9 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccciiviii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 13 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccciix} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 17 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{ccciix} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings.* The Regional Municipality of York. November 9 2020. https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPyKssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvi30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccxi} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings. The Regional Municipality of York.* October 28 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvl30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccxii} *ORDER Made pursuant to Section 29.2(1) of the Health Protection and Promotion Act. York Region Public Health.* November 5 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/wcm/connect/yorkpublic/b98fbfaa-d94b-4146-8648-72f6a843f639/119_Order+Section+29+Villa+Da+Vinci-Nov5.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&CVID=nmqCosf

^{cccxiii} Aguilar, Bryann. *Nearly half of residents at long-term care home near The Annex have tested positive for COVID-19.* CP24. October 25 2020.
https://www.cp24.com/mobile/news/nearly-half-of-residents-at-long-term-care-home-near-the-annex-have-tested-positive-for-covid-191.5160369?cid=sm%3Atrueanthe%3Acp24%3Apost&utm_campaign=trueAnthem%3A%20Trending%20Content&utm_medium=trueAnthem&utm_source=facebook&fbclid=IwAR2CA98yeBrZLs_ljBMLHmZRrbxxx-tFeqje-acwMyQMOWdMB8899o-cuGc

^{cccxiv} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings. The Regional Municipality of York.* November 17 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvl30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccxv} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings. The Regional Municipality of York.* October 14 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvl30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccxvi} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings. The Regional Municipality of York.* October 28 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvl30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s

^{cccxvii} *Outbreaks in Long-Term Care and Community Settings. The Regional Municipality of York.* November 17 2020.
https://www.york.ca/wps/portal/yorkhome!/ut/p/z1/04_Sj9CPykssy0xPLMnMz0vMAfljo8zjYxMzDwMnQ28DDz8LQw83cwDTF0sPAwNvl30wwkpiAJKG-AAjgZA_VGEIBTkRhikOyoqAgC__eMj/dz/d5/L2dBIS9nQSEh/#.XsYQ6hNKh0s